

CONTENTS

Preface ix

PART I: BUILDING CLIMATOLOGY 1

CHAPTER 1: COMFORT ISSUES AND CLIMATE ANALYSIS

FOR BUILDING DESIGN 3

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction | 3 |
| Human Responses to the Thermal Environment | 5 |
| Effects of the Climate and Other Factors on Heat Discomfort | 14 |
| Comfort Indices and Bio-Climatic Charts | 22 |
| The Building Bio-Climatic Charts | 36 |
| References | 46 |

CHAPTER 2: ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES AFFECTING

THE INDOOR CLIMATE 49

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction | 49 |
| Impacts of Building's Layout on the Indoor Climate | 50 |
| Thermal Impacts of Windows' Orientation and Shading | |
| Conditions | 53 |
| Thermal Effect and Efficiency of Shading Devices | 62 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Thermal Effects of Walls' Orientation and Color | 74 |
| Natural Ventilation | 87 |
| Architectural Features Affecting Ventilation | 92 |
| Experimental Studies on Ventilation | 96 |
| References | 105 |

CHAPTER 3: MATERIALS PROPERTIES AND THERMAL PERFORMANCE OF BUILDINGS 107

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 107 |
| Heat Exchange Between the Building and Its Environment | 108 |
| Modes of Heat Transfer in Buildings | 109 |
| Thermal Properties of Materials and Building Elements | 114 |
| Standard Procedures of Building Heat Loss/Gain Calculation | 127 |
| Quantifying the Interactions Between Heat Capacity and Thermal Resistance | 133 |
| References | 148 |

CHAPTER 4: PASSIVE SOLAR HEATING SYSTEMS 149

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 149 |
| Direct Gain | 150 |
| Collecting Storage (Trombe) Walls | 159 |
| Convective Loops: The Steve Baer System | 167 |
| The Barra System: Insulated, Glazed, Solar Wall, and Storage in Concrete Ceiling | 169 |
| Sun Spaces | 171 |
| Applicability of the Various Passive Solar Systems | 179 |
| References | 182 |

CHAPTER 5: PASSIVE COOLING OF BUILDINGS 185

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Introduction | 185 |
| Comfort (Daytime) Ventilation | 186 |
| Nocturnal Ventilative Cooling | 189 |
| Radiant Cooling | 191 |
| Evaporative Cooling Towers | 196 |
| Indirect Evaporative Cooling | 200 |
| The Earth as a Cooling Source | 207 |
| References | 212 |

CHAPTER 6: CLIMATIC CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING TYPES 213

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 213 |
| Single-Family Detached Houses | 214 |
| Town Houses (Row Houses) | 217 |
| Multistoried Apartment Buildings | 220 |
| High-Rise Buildings | 230 |
| Climatic Characteristics of Internal Courtyards and Attached Enclosed Open Spaces | 232 |

PART II: URBAN CLIMATOLOGY 239

CHAPTER 7: GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE URBAN CLIMATE 241

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 241 |
| The Urban Temperature: The "Heat Island" Phenomenon | 243 |
| Overall Spatial Pattern of the Urban Heat Island | 244 |
| Heat Island Models | 248 |
| Impact of the Nocturnal Urban Heat Island Phenomenon on Human Comfort, Health, and Energy Use in Different Climates | 254 |
| The Urban Wind Field | 256 |
| Urban Radiation and Sunshine | 266 |
| References | 273 |

CHAPTER 8: URBAN DESIGN EFFECTS ON THE URBAN CLIMATE 275

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 275 |
| Location of a Town within a Region | 276 |
| Effect of Size of Cities on the Urban Heat Island | 280 |
| Climatic Effects of Density of the Built-Up Area | 281 |
| Climatic Impacts of Street Width and Orientation | 286 |
| Impact of Urban Density on Energy Demand and Potential for Solar Energy Utilization | 291 |
| Urban Density and the Urban Wind Field | 293 |
| Pedestrian Reactions to Excessively Windy Environments | 295 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Special Design Details of Buildings Affecting the Outdoor Conditions | 298 |
| References | 301 |

**CHAPTER 9: IMPACT OF GREEN AREAS ON SITE
AND URBAN CLIMATES 303**

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 303 |
| Functions and Impacts of Urban Green Areas | 304 |
| Effect of Plants on the Environmental Conditions | 306 |
| Climatic Impact of Plants Around Buildings | 308 |
| Experimental Studies on the Thermal Effect of Planted Areas | 309 |
| Climatic Effects of Public Urban Parks and Playgrounds | 318 |
| Impact of Green Spaces on Air Pollution | 320 |
| Planted Areas as Noise Controls | 322 |
| Social Functions of Urban Parks | 324 |
| References | 327 |

**PART III: BUILDING AND URBAN
DESIGN GUIDELINES 331**

**CHAPTER 10: BUILDING AND URBAN DESIGN
FOR HOT-DRY REGIONS 333**

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 333 |
| Characteristics of Hot-Dry Regions | 333 |
| Comfort and Energy Conservation Issues in Hot-Dry Regions | 337 |
| Architectural Guidelines for Hot-Dry Regions | 340 |
| Building Materials in Desert Regions | 358 |
| Building Types Considerations in Hot-Dry Climates | 363 |
| Urban Design in Hot-Dry Regions | 366 |
| References | 376 |

**CHAPTER 11: BUILDING AND URBAN DESIGN
FOR HOT-HUMID REGIONS 379**

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 379 |
| Climatic Considerations of Hot-Humid Regions Relevant to Building and Urban Design | 380 |
| Architectural Guidelines for Hot-Humid Regions | 382 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| Structural Design and Choice of Materials in Hot-Humid Regions | 397 |
| Climatic Characteristics of Different Building Types in Hot-Humid Regions | 404 |
| Urban Design Guidelines for Hot-Humid Regions | 407 |
| References | 414 |

**CHAPTER 12: BUILDING AND URBAN DESIGN
IN COLD CLIMATES 417**

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 417 |
| Building and Extended Site Design in Cold Climates | 418 |
| Urban Design in Cold Climates | 422 |
| References | 429 |

**CHAPTER 13: REGIONS WITH COLD WINTERS
AND HOT-HUMID SUMMERS 431**

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 431 |
| Climatic Characteristics and Thermal Comfort Requirements | 432 |
| Building Design Considerations | 434 |
| Urban Configuration for Regions with Hot-Humid Summers and Cold Winters | 437 |

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| <i>Index</i> | 443 |
|--------------|-----|