Contents

	Preface and acknowledgements 11 Introduction 13
Part One	Clay, Brickmaking and the Use of Bricks 15
I	The raw material, labour and transport 16
2	Brickmaking 21
3	The use of bricks 43
4	Brick tiles and terracotta 64
5	Brick chimneys 75
6	Conclusion 78
Part Two	Glossary 85
Part Three	Chronological Survey 113
I	Medieval to 1485 115
2	Tudor and Elizabethan 130
3	Jacobean, Stuart and Queen Anne 140
4	Georgian 156
5	Victorian and Edwardian 171
6	Modern 182
Part Four	Building in Cob, Clay, Mud, Wychert, Turf, and Mud-and-Stud 193
Z I	Introduction 194
2	Variations in the use of the material 197
3	Regional variations 210
4	Earth building in Ireland 225
5	The international context 231
Part Five	Special Topics 235
I	The Brick Tax 236
2	Cavity walling and damp-proof courses 237
3	Header Bond brickwork 241
4	Brickwork in Scotland and Ireland 245

Notes and references 248 Bibliography 252 Index 257