



Contents

	Preface	1
1	Legislation and practices: implications and the way forward DAWSON MUNJERI	2
2	An overview of formal legislation on immovable cultural heritage in Africa VINCENT NÉGRI	5
3	Nigeria's customary laws and practices in the protection of cultural heritage with special reference to the Benin Kingdom JOSEPH EBOREIME	9
4	Cultural heritage legislation in Tanzania DONATIUS KAMAMBA	13
5	The development of formal legislation and the recognition of traditional customary law in Zimbabwe's heritage management HENRY CHIWAURA	18
6	The link between traditional and formal legal systems ALBERT MUMMA	22
7	Customary systems of heritage conservation: the Barotseland experience, Zambia SIMON MUSONDA	25
8	Formal legislation and traditional heritage management systems: a case of interdependence in Uganda EPHRAIM KAMUHANGIRE	27
9	The National Heritage Trust Draft Amendment Bill 2002 of the Republic of Mauritius DAWSON MUNJERI	33
10	Initiating a review of national heritage legislation in the South African experience ANDREW HALL	36

11	Protection of immovable cultural heritage in Zimbabwe: an evaluation KUNDISHORA CHIPUNZA	42
12	Managing with borrowed laws: cultural heritage management in Namibia GOODMAN GWASIRA	46
13	Protection of cultural heritage in Botswana MATLHODI MMUTLE	49
14	The new Heritage Protection Act for South Africa PUMLA MADIBA	54
15	Implementation and enforcement of immovable cultural heritage legislation in Nigeria VICTORIA OSUAGWU	56
16	Legal instruments concerning immovable cultural heritage protection in Ghana FREDERICK KOFI AMEKUDI	62
17	An evaluation of the strengths and limitations of the implementation and enforcement of the Stone Town Conservation Legislation: Zanzibar SHINUNA KARUME	67
18	Recommendations	73